

Using Evidence to Find Misconceptions and Do Something About Them



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Write >, <, or = in the circle to compare the fractions. Explain how they could be compared without common denominators.

$$\frac{5}{6} \quad \bigcirc \quad \frac{2}{8}$$

Tell how you compared the fractions.

Write >, <, or = in the circle to compare the fractions. Explain how they could be compared without common denominators.

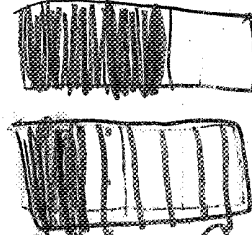
$$\frac{3}{8} \quad \bigcirc \quad \frac{3}{4}$$

Tell how you compared the fractions.

STUDENT WORK 1

Write $>$, $<$, or $=$ in the circle to compare the fractions. Explain how they could be compared without using common denominators.

$$\frac{5}{6} \quad \bigcirc \quad \frac{2}{8}$$



Tell how you compared them without common denominators.

First, The denominator in $\frac{2}{8}$ is 8.
 The denominator in $\frac{5}{6}$ is 6.
 So I compared 8 and 6 and 8 is
 greater than 6. So $\frac{2}{8}$ is greater than
 $\frac{5}{6}$.

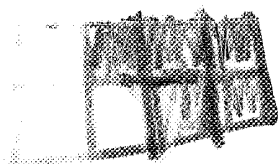
$$\frac{3}{8} \quad \bigcirc \quad \frac{3}{4}$$

Tell how you compared them without common denominators.

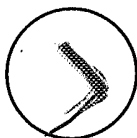
I compared them by looking at
 the denominators in $\frac{3}{4}$ and $\frac{3}{8}$.
 The denominator $\frac{3}{4}$ is 4. The denominator
 in $\frac{3}{8}$ is 8. 8 is larger than 4.

STUDENT WORK 2

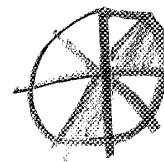
Write $>$, $<$, or $=$ in the circle to compare the fractions. Explain how they could be compared without using common denominators.



$$\frac{5}{6}$$

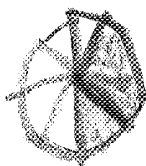


$$\frac{2}{8}$$

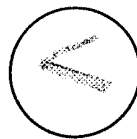


Tell how you compared them without common denominators.

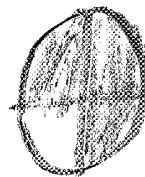
$\frac{5}{6}$ is not $\frac{2}{8}$
 half and $\frac{2}{8}$ is
 over half.



$$\frac{3}{8}$$



$$\frac{3}{4}$$



Tell how you compared them without common denominators.

I thought $\frac{3}{8}$ is
 near half and $\frac{3}{4}$
 is near one whole.

Write $>$, $<$, or $=$ in the circle to compare the fractions. Explain how they could be compared without using common denominators.

$$\frac{5}{6} \quad \bigcirc \quad \frac{2}{8}$$

Tell how you compared them without common denominators.

$\frac{5}{6}$ is only 1 more to
make a whole but with
 $\frac{2}{8}$ you need a lot more.

$$\frac{3}{8} \quad \bigcirc \quad \frac{3}{4}$$

Tell how you compared them without common denominators.

With $\frac{3}{8}$ it is almost 1 half
but its not and $\frac{3}{4}$ you
add $\frac{1}{4}$ and you get 1 whole.

Write $>$, $<$, or $=$ in the circle to compare the fractions. Explain how they could be compared without using common denominators.

$$\frac{5}{6} \quad \bigcirc \quad \frac{2}{8}$$

Tell how you compared them without common denominators.

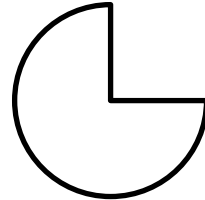
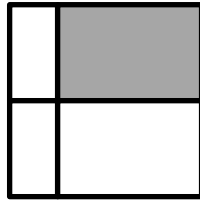
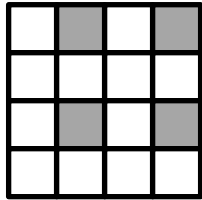
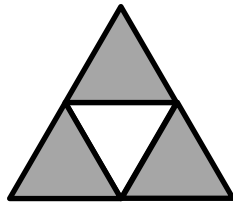
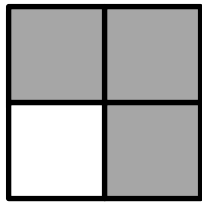
I compared them by looking at both denominators first. For $\frac{5}{6}$, it was 6. For $\frac{2}{8}$, it was 8. 8 is greater than 6. 2 is not greater than 5, but that is not what matters. What matters is the denominators, not the numerators. So, $\frac{2}{8}$ is greater than $\frac{5}{6}$.

$$\frac{3}{8} \quad \bigcirc \quad \frac{3}{4}$$

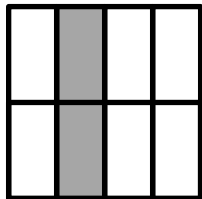
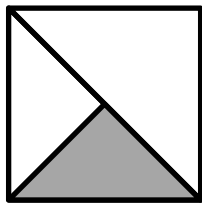
Tell how you compared them without common denominators.

I compared them by looking at both of the denominators. For $\frac{3}{8}$, the denominator is 8. For $\frac{3}{4}$, the denominator is 4. I know that 8 is greater than 4. I looked at the numerators and they were both 3. But the numerators do not matter. The denominators do. So, $\frac{3}{8}$ is greater than $\frac{3}{4}$.

Circle the figures that show $\frac{1}{4}$.



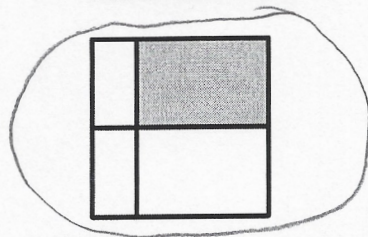
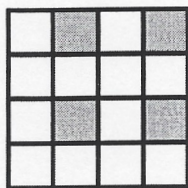
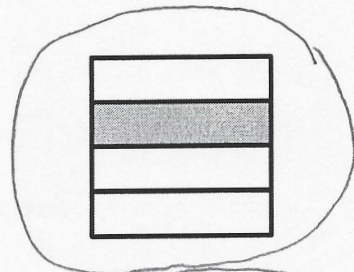
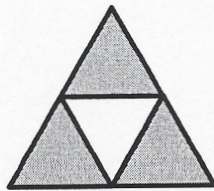
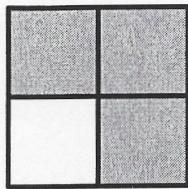
Tell how you know if each of the figures below show $\frac{1}{4}$.



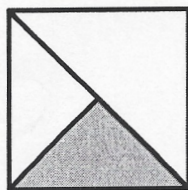
Big Idea #24: Foundational Fraction Concepts • Task A

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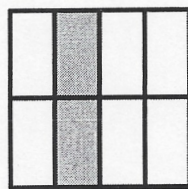
Circle the figures that show $\frac{1}{4}$.



Tell how you know if each of the figures below show $\frac{1}{4}$.



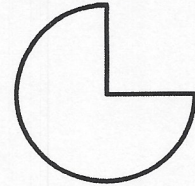
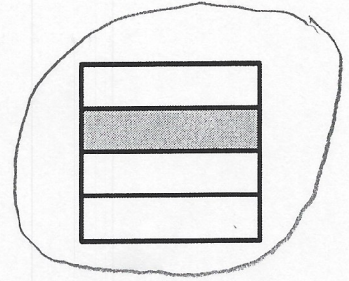
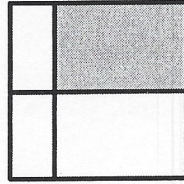
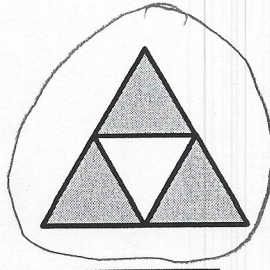
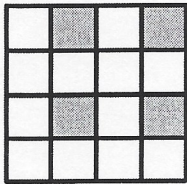
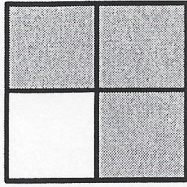
This figure doesn't show $\frac{1}{4}$ because there aren't 4 parts.



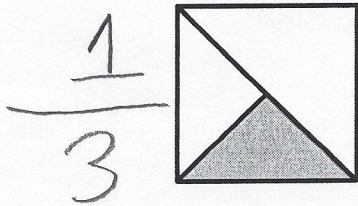
This figure doesn't show $\frac{1}{4}$ because there aren't 4 parts, and it is shaded in 2 times.

STUDENT WORK 2

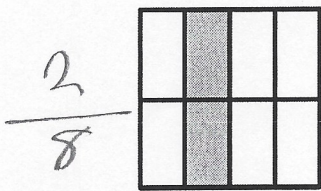
Circle the figures that show $\frac{1}{4}$.



Tell how you know if each of the figures below show $\frac{1}{4}$.



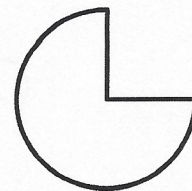
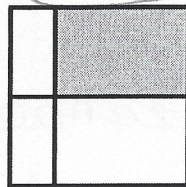
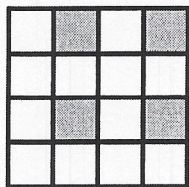
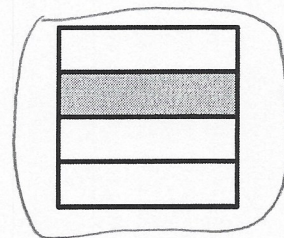
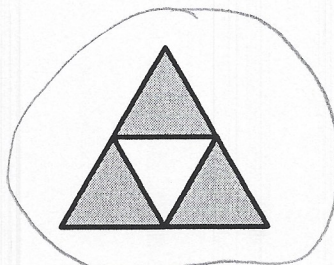
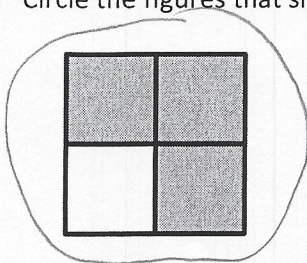
I know that ~~three~~
 $\frac{1}{3}$ is not $\frac{1}{4}$
 because the block
 is divided into 3
 parts and not 4 parts.



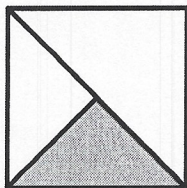
I know that the $\frac{2}{8}$ is not
 $\frac{1}{4}$ because the block is
 divided into 8 parts and
 not 4 parts.

STUDENT WORK 3

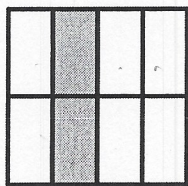
Circle the figures that show $\frac{1}{4}$.



Tell how you know if each of the figures below show $\frac{1}{4}$.

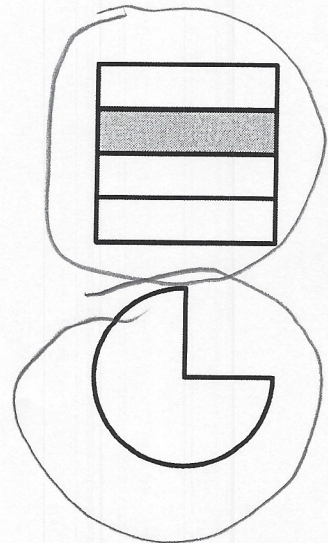
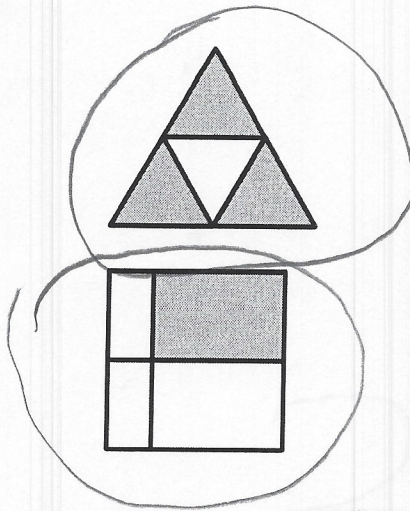
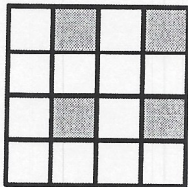
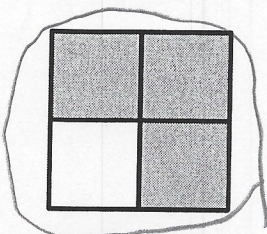


no. they do not show $\frac{1}{4}$ because
 use on the first one $\frac{1}{4}$ it shows
 $\frac{1}{3}$ and the 2 on it shows
 $\frac{2}{8}$.

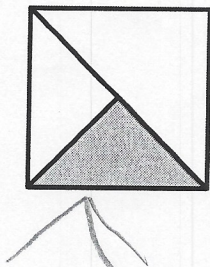


STUDENT WORK 4

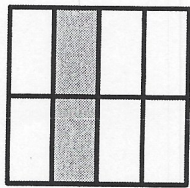
Circle the figures that show $\frac{1}{4}$.



Tell how you know if each of the figures below show $\frac{1}{4}$.



The first square does show $\frac{1}{4}$ because one is shaded and the others are not.



This is not $\frac{1}{4}$ because there are eight fractions.

Danny knows $5 \times 7 = 35$.

How can she use that to find 7×4 ?

Use pictures, numbers, or words to explain your thinking.

Danny knows $5 \times 7 = 35$.

How can she use that to find 7×4 ?

Use pictures, numbers, or words to explain your thinking.

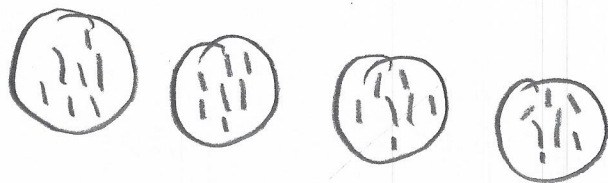
by Subtracting $35 - 1 = 34$.

Danny knows $5 \times 7 = 35$.

How can she use that to find 7×4 ?

Use pictures, numbers, or words to explain your thinking.

She can do $7 \times 2 = 14$ and $14 \times 2 = 28$. So
 $7 \times 4 = 28$.



$$7 \times 4 = 28$$

STUDENT WORK 3

Danny knows $5 \times 7 = 35$.

How can she use that to find 7×4 ?

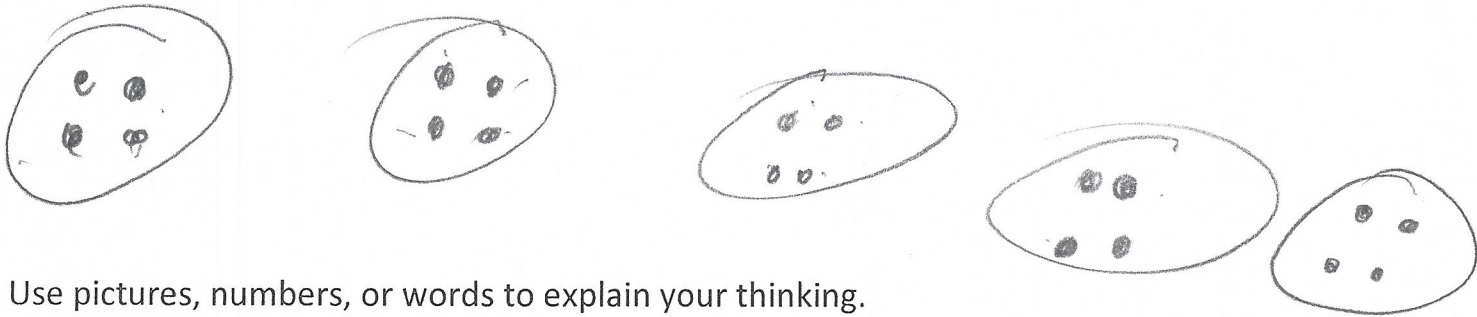
Use pictures, numbers, or words to explain your thinking.

Danny say she knows $5 \times 7 = 35$. She
can subtract 35 from 7 = 28. SO $7 \times 4 = 28$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \times 7 = \overset{2}{\cancel{3}}\overset{1}{5} \\ - 7 \\ \hline 28 \end{array}$$

Danny knows $5 \times 7 = 35$.

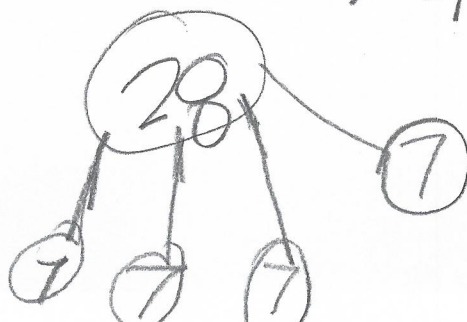
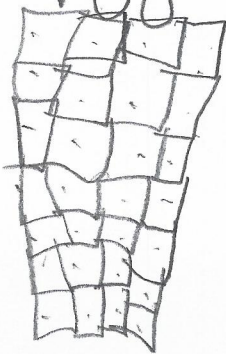
How can she use that to find 7×4 ?



Use pictures, numbers, or words to explain your thinking.



Danny can use an array but she already knows 7×5 and that's the same as 7×4 it's like Danny just took 1 from the 5 to make it 4 but they put the 4 at the end and put the 7 in front. so $7 \times 4 = 28$.



Amy is stuck with $234 + 599$.

Lisa says she can just think of it as $233 + 600$.

Do you agree with Lisa? Tell why you agree or disagree.

Does Lisa's idea always work?

Give another example to prove why it does or doesn't work.

Amy is stuck with $234 + 599$.

Lisa says she can just think of it as $233 + 600$.

Do you agree with Lisa? Tell why you agree or disagree.

I agree with Lisa because if you just take one away from two hundred thirty four it's two hundred thirty three and if you add one to five hundred ninety nine you get six hundred.

Does Lisa's idea always work?

Give another example to prove why it does or doesn't work.

Lisa's idea does not always work because if you don't have ninety nine in your problem it won't be a number in the hundreds that is how it won't work.

Sae Young

Amy is stuck with $234 + 599$.

Lisa says she can just think of it as $233 + 600$.

Do you agree with Lisa? Tell why you agree or disagree.

I agree because

$$234 - 1 = 233$$

$$\text{and } 599 + 1 = 600$$

so you could
just do

$$234 + 599$$

$$233 + 600 \text{ which equals } 833$$

Does Lisa's idea always work?

Give another example to prove why it does or doesn't work.

Yes, because you could always subtract 1 in a problem and add 1 in any problem.

Hope Christy

Amy is stuck with $234 + 599$.

Lisa says she can just think of it as $233 + 600$.

Do you agree with Lisa? Tell why you agree or disagree.

I agree with Lisa. I agree because

599 is closer to 600 and 233 is easier, and if you do this you would add one and subtract one and that would make it the same answer.

Does Lisa's idea always work?

Give another example to prove why it does or doesn't work.

$$224 + 699 = 923$$

Same ∇
0

$$223 + 700 = 923$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 224 \\ + 699 \\ \hline 923 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 223 \\ + 700 \\ \hline 923 \end{array}$$

Amy is stuck with $234 + 599$.

Lisa says she can just think of it as $233 + 600$.

Do you agree with Lisa? Tell why you agree or disagree.

I agree because the numbers still
are worth the same they are just
different numbers.

Does Lisa's idea always work?

Give another example to prove why it does or doesn't work.

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 283 = 280 \\ + 397 = + 400 \\ \hline 680 \quad 680 \end{array}$$

It will probably always work.